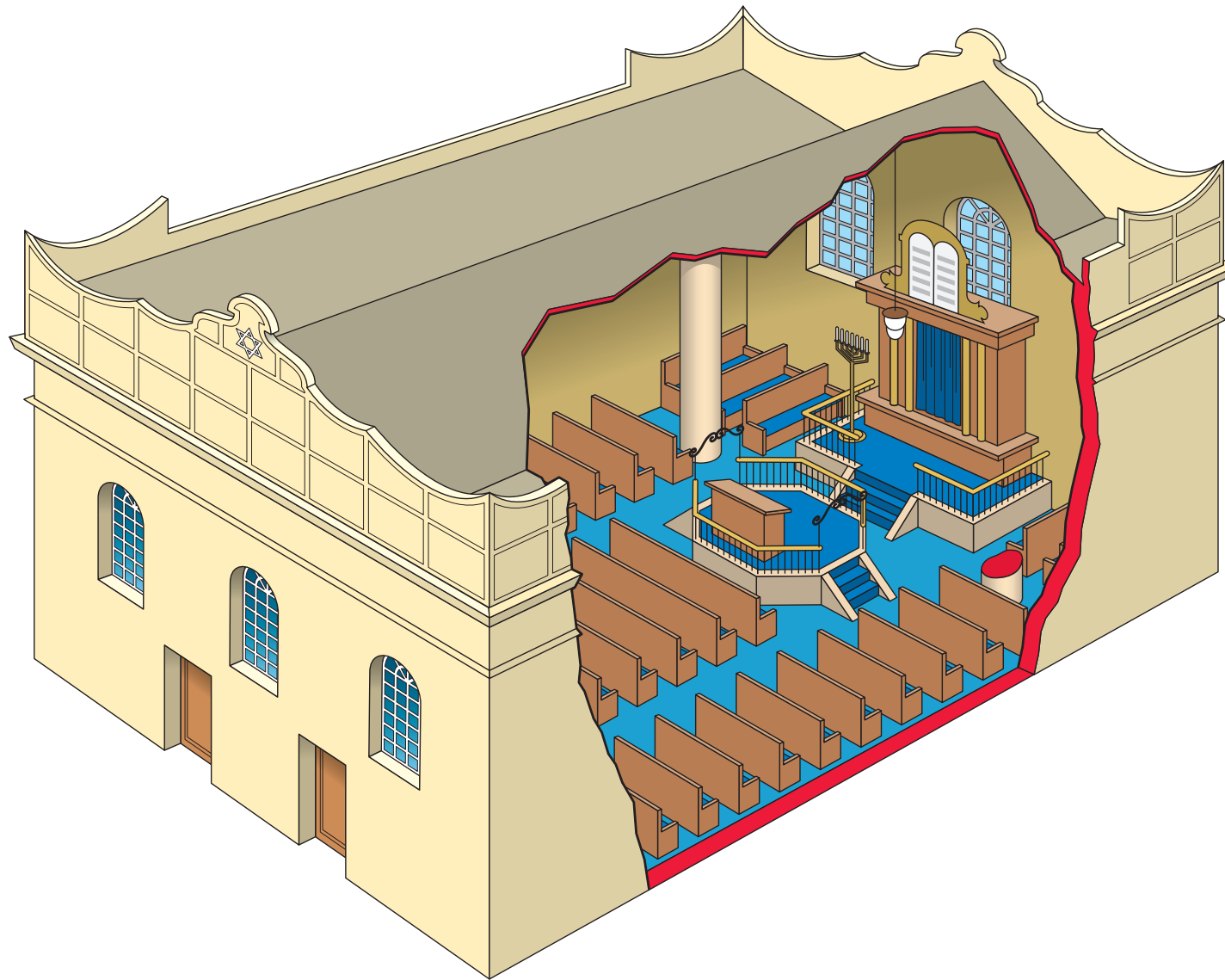


Judaism



synagogue